Master of Arts (Political Science)

PROGRAMME GUIDE

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INTRODUCTION

The objective of Master of Arts in Political Science designed for open and distance learning programme is to provide the students an advanced level of understanding of political systems, decision making processes and procedures, institutions and policies at all levels of government. In terms of its contents, it focuses on political ideas of Indian and western thinkers, comparative politics, international relations, political theory, social movements and state politics in India, peace and conflict in international politics etc. Learners would thus acquire skills in political analysis as well as sharpen their critical and analytical abilities. Thus, the programme would help the students in acquiring the necessary skills in political analysis as well as sharpen their critical and analytical abilities. This M.A programme consists of 9 compulsory courses, which will be taught over 2 years.

ACADEMIC OBJECTIVES

The main objective of M.A in Political Science is to provide the students a sound base in political studies by an in-depth investigation into broad range of political phenomena at the regional, national and international levels.

PROGRAMME CODE: 442D-S

DURATION OF THE PROGRAMME:

Minimum Duration: 2 years

Maximum Duration: 4 years

MEDIUM OF INSTRUCTION/ EXAMINATION:

Student has the option of writing the Exam in English/Hindi/Punjabi language.

	SCHEME									
COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CR	CA	ETE	ETP					
	TERM 1									
DPOL411	CONSTITUTIONAL DEMOCRACY	4	30	70	0					
DPOL412	POLITICAL THEORY - I	4	30	70	0					
DPOL413	INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS - I	4	30	70	0					
DPOL414	COMPARATIVE POLITICS - I	4	30	70	0					
	TERM 2									
DPOL415	DEVELOPMENT PROCESS IN INDIA	4	30	70	0					
DPOL416	POLITICAL THEORY - II	4	30	70	0					
DPOL417	INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS - II	4	30	70	0					
DPOL418	COMPARATIVE POLITICS - II	4	30	70	0					
	TERM 3									
DPOL511	SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA	4	30	70	0					
DPOL512	WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT	4	30	70	0					
DPOL513	PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES	4	30	70	0					
DPOL514	INDIA IN SOUTH ASIA	4	30	70	0					
	TERM 4									
DPOL515	STATE POLITICS IN INDIA	4	30	70	0					
DPOL516	MODEREN INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT	4	30	70	0					
DPOL517	PEACE AND CONFLICT : ANALYSIS AND MANAGEMENT	4	30	70	0					
DPOL518	INDIA IN WORLD AFFAIRS	4	30	70	0					
	TOTAL CREDITS	64								

Course Code	D	P	o	L	4	1	1	Course Title	CONSTITUTIONAL DEMOCRACY
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Weightage									
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP							
30	70	0							

Sr. No.	Content
1.	Constitutional Democracy in India: Review of Constitutional Changes/Amendments,
	Diversity and Pluralism, Rights and Participation
2.	Federalism, Legislature, Legal System and Judiciary
3.	Bureaucracy, Police and Army, Media and Public Policy and Policy Making.
4.	Devolution of Powers and Local Self- Government, Political Parties and Participation, Workers and Peasants Movements, Interest Groups
5.	Inequality: Caste and Class, Religious Politics, Ethnicity and Nation – State, An Assessment of Indian Democracy

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

- 1. Fadia, B.L. (2008): Indian Government and Politics, Sahitya Bhawan Publications, Agra.
- 2. Sharma, S. D., 1999: Development and Democracy in India, Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- 3. N. G. Jayal (ed.), 2001: Democracy in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
- 4. Bhambhri, C.P., 2008: Democracy in India, Delhi: National Book Trust.
- **5.** Jayal, N., 1999: Democracy and the Sate: Welfare, Secularism and Development in Contemporary India, Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Course Code	D	P	0	L	4	1	2	Course Title	POLITICAL THEORY- I
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Weightage									
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP							
30	70	0							

Sr. No.	Content
1.	What is Political Theory and Why Study It? Nature of Political, decline of political theory.
2.	Dimensions of Liberty, Equality and justice, Democracy and its characteristics Status of democracy in Developing countries, Rights and Human rights
3.	State and Civil Society, Growth of Modern Nation state, Role of Civil Society , Sovereignty, Citizenship and Idea of Duty
4.	Power and Authority, Legitimation and Obligation ,Civil disobedience and Satyagrah and Concept of Violence
5.	Welfare State and its functions, Libertarianism and Classical Liberalism

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

- **1.** Johari, J.C., Contemporary Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major trends, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd 2.
- 2. David Held Political Theory Today Cambridge: Polity, 1993.
- 3. Neera Chandhoke State and Civil Society New Delhi: Sage Publications, 1995.
- **4.** S.P. Verma Modern Political Theory, New Delhi: (Vikas, 1993).
- **5.** N.P. 2000. Introduction to Modern Political Theory, London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- **6.** Johari, J.C., Contemporary Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major trends, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd

Course Code	D	P	O	L	4	1	3	Course Title	INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS-I
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Weightage								
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP						
30	70	0						

Sr. No.	Content
1.	Realist and Neo-Realist Approaches: Concepts of National Interest, National Power and
	National Security. Theories of Conflict, Balance of Power, Deterrence and
	Interdependence.
2.	Liberal and Neo-Liberal Approaches: Concepts of World Order and Globalism, Search for
	legal institutional mechanisms, Theories of Communication and Conflict Resolution,
	Functionalism and Neo-Functionalism
3.	Marxist and other Radical Approaches: Theories of Imperialism, Colonialism, Neo-
	Colonialism and Hegemony. Neo-Radical Approaches: Theories of Underdevelopment,
	Dependency
4.	Post-Structuralist and Post-Modernist Approaches: Interrogating Nation-State; Post-
	Colonialism: Culture, Ideology and Hegemony. Feminist Approaches to question of Power,
	State, Peace & War
5.	Environmental Approaches: Critiques of Development and Progress; Sustainable
	Development. Worldviews from Asia, Africa and Latin America

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

- 1. Malhotra, V. K. 2001: International Relations, New Delhi, Anmol Publications.
- 2. Ghosh, P. 2009: International Relations, PHI Learning, Pvt Ltd.
- 3. Brown, C., 2001: Understanding International Relations, Palgrave Macmillan
- 4. S. Burchill et.al. 2001: Theories of International Relations, Hampshire, Macmillan
- **5.** M. P. Sullivan, 2001: Theories of International Politics: Enduring Paradigm in a Changing World, Hampshire, Macmillan
- 6. Joshua S. Goldstein, 2006: International Relations, New Delhi: Pearson Education.
- **7.** John Baylis and Steve Smith ed., 2005: Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Course Code	D	P	O	L	4	1	4	Course Title	COMPARATIVE POLITICS - I
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Weightage									
CA ETE (Th.) ETP									
30	70	0							

Sr. No.	Content							
1.	Comparative Politics: Nature, Scope, Significance and Evolution							
2.	Comparative Approaches and Methods: Systems Approach, Structural – Functional, Public Policy. Comparative Approaches: Political Economy, Dependency and World Systems							
3.	Globalization and State, Regional Integration and State, International Organization and State							
4.	Transnational/Multinational Corporations and State, Nationalism: Approaches, Forms of Nationalism							
5.	Anti-Colonial Movements, Nationality and Self-Determination, State Building and Constitutionalism							

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

- 1. J.C. Johari New Comparative Politics, New Delhi, Lotus Press, 2006.
- **2.** S.N. Ray Modern Comparative Politics, Approaches, Methods and Issues (New Delhi, Prentice Hall,1999)
- 3. J.C. Johari Contemporary Political Theory, New Delhi, Sterling Pub. 2008.
- **4.** G.A. Almond, Comparative Politics Today, A World View (Delhi: G.B. Powell, et. Al. Pearson, 2004)

Weightage									
CA ETE (Th.) ETP									
30	70	0							

Sr. No.	Content
1.	Legacy of National Movement with reference to Development, Debates on Models of Development
2.	Political Economy of Development, Structure and Growth of Economy (Poverty, Surplus and Unevenness).
3.	Identity Politics (caste, religion, language and ethnicity), Civil Society: Social Movements, NGOs and Voluntary Action
4.	Human Development: Health, Education and Social Security, Gender and Development, Regional Imbalance, Migration and Development.
5.	Environment and Sustainable Development, Economic Reforms and Globalizations

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

- **1.** Bose, S & Jalal A(eds.), 1997: Nationalism, Democracy and Development: State and Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- **2.** Kohli, Atul, 2009: Democracy and Development: Essays on State, Society, and Economy, Oxford University Press.
- **3.** Jayal, N., 1999: Democracy and the Sate: Welfare, Secularism and Development in Contemporary India, Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Weightage								
CA ETE (Th.) ETP								
30	70	0						

Sr. No.	Content								
1.	Marxism-I, Introduction to the Marx, Marxian theory of State, Lenin, Mao								
2.	Marxism - II , Luckas and Critical theory Gramsci, Frankfurt School, Socialism , Communism Conservatism and Communal tensions , Fundamentalism, Nationalism, Multi-Culturalism, Impact of Globlisation and West on Culture, Fascism								
3.									
4.	Feminism, Feminist movements, Gandhism and Pacifism, Concept of Sawraj Communitarians and Civic Republicanism, Political Theory in a Globalising World, Characteristics of Globlisation, Advantages and Disadvantages of Globlisation								
5.									

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

- 1. Hoffman, 2010: Introduction to Political Theory, Pearson Education India
- 2. Barry, N.P. 2000. Introduction to Modern Political Theory, London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- **3.** Bhargava, Rajeev & Ashok Acharya (ed.), 2008: Political Theory: An Introduction, New Delhi: Pearson Education
- **4.** Pruthi, R.K. 2005. The Political Theory, Sarup and Sons.
- **5.** Ramaswamy, S. 2002. Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts, Delhi: Macmillan.
- **6.** Bhargava, Rajeev, 2010: What is Political Theory and Why do We need it, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Weightage									
CA ETE (Th.) ETP									
30	70	0							

Sr. No.	Content							
1.	Introduction to Cold War, Post-Cold War Issues: Nation-State, Security, Peace and Development Initiatives, Restructuring of the UN. Emerging Powers: Australia, Brazil,							
	Canada, China, India, Japan and South Africa. Regional Grouping: (a) Economic (b) Security.							
2.	Globalization, International Inequities: Conflict, Cooperation, Processes of Divergence and Convergence. Elements of International Economic Relations							
3.	Management of International Relations: Institutions and Instruments, India in the New Global Order, Changing Nature of American Power, Right to Self determination, Intervention, Nuclear Proliferation, International Terrorism, Role of Science and Technology in International Relations.							
4.	Inequality among Nations, Global Corporatism and State Sovereignty, Human Rights and International Trade. Ethnic Resurgence and 'Identity' Wars. Indigenous Movements. Displacement of Population, Transnational Movements: Cultural and Civilization							
5.	Concept of Justice in International Relations, Role of NGOs, Human Security, Human Rights, Genocide							

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

- 1. Malhotra, V. K. 2001: International Relations, New Delhi, Anmol Publications.
- 2. Ghosh, P. 2009: International Relations, PHI Learning, Pvt Ltd
- 3. Brown, C., 2001: Understanding International Relations, Palgrave Macmillan
- 4. S. Burchill et.al. 2001: Theories of International Relations, Hampshire, Macmillan
- **5.** M. P. Sullivan, 2001: Theories of International Politics: Enduring Paradigm in a Changing World, Hampshire, Macmillan
- **6.** Joshua S. Goldstein, 2006: International Relations, New Delhi: Pearson Education.
- **7.** John Baylis and Steve Smith ed., 2005: Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Course Code	D	P	O	L	4	1	8	Course Title	COMPARATIVE POLITICS - II
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Weightage								
CA ETE (Th.) ETP								
30	70	0						

Sr. No.	Content
1.	Theories of State, State in Developing Societies: Asian, African and Latin American
	Experiences, State – Civil Society Relations: Evolving Pattern
2.	Ethnicity, Politics and State, Politics of Community Identities, Ethnic Movements
3.	Federalism: Patterns and Trends, Parties and Party Systems, Interest Groups, Pressure Groups and Lobbying, Political Regime, Military in Politics, Bureaucracy.
4.	Poverty and Human Development, Gender Question, Environment.
5.	Science, Technology and Politics, Human Rights, Decentralization and Participation,

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

- **1.** G.A. Almond, Comparative Politics Today, A World View (Delhi: G.B. Powell, et. Al. Pearson, 2004)
- **2.** Gregory S. Mahler, Comparative Politics: An Institutional and Cross- National Approach (New Delhi, Pearson, 2008)
- 3. A.C. Kapur Constitutional Systems of the World, New Delhi, S. Chand
- **4.** J. Denis Deryshire and Gan Deryshire Political Systems of the World (New Delhi Allied), 1990.

Weightage								
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP						
30	70	0						

Sr. No.	Content
1.	Social Movements: meaning, Significance and Components. Approaches to the Study of Social Movements: Liberal, Gandhian and Marxian
2.	Classification of Social Movement s: Dalit Movements, Backward Class Movements, Ethnic Movements with a special reference to Tribals, Women's Movement
3.	New Social Movements: Regional Movements, Religious and Communal Movements, Agrarian Movements, Working Class Movement, Environmental and Ecological Movements 3
4.	Democratization and Social Movement, Globalization and Social Movements
5.	Social Movements and Democracy: An Assessment, Developmental Issues and Regional Disparities

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

- **1.** Social Movements in India: By Ghanshyam Shah, Publisher: Sage India; Second edition (1 January 2004.
- 2. Social Movements in India by M. S. A. Rao, Manohar Publications, 1979.
- 3. Fields of Protest: Women's Movements in India by Raka Ray, Zubaan publishers, 2000.
- 4. Women's Movement in India by B. Ramaswamy, Isha Books publishers, 2013.

Course Code	D	P	0	L	5	1	2	Course Title	WESTERN POLITICAL
									THOUGHT

Weightage								
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP						
30	70	0						

Sr. No.	Content
1.	Significance of Western Political Thought, Plato: Ideal State, Theory of Justice, Theory of
	Education,
	Aristotle: Views on State, Theory of Revolution, Theory of
	Justification of Slavery
2.	Machiavelli: Notions of Liberty, Separation of Ethics from Politics, State craft
	Hobbes: Social Contract, Absolute Sovereign Power, Individualism and Liberalism
3.	Locke: Theory of Natural Rights, Social Contract Theory, Possessive Individualism
	Rousseau: Social Contract, Theory of General Will, Freedom and Democracy
4.	Jeremy Bentham: Utilitarianism, Theory of State and Government
	J.S. Mill: Revision of Utilitarianism, Theory of liberty, Representative Government
5.	Hegel: Idealism, Dialectics, Theory of State
	Karl Marx: Dialectical Materialism, Theory of surplus value, Theory of Class Struggle

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

- **1.** A HISTORY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT by MUKHERJEE, S. AND RAMASWAMY, PHI LEARNING PRIVATE LIMITED, 2nd Edition, (2004)
- **2.** WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT by BHAGAT, R.M, NEW ACADEMIC PUBLISHING CO, 24th Edition, (2012)

Course Code	D	P	O	L	5	1	3	Course Title	PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES
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Weightage								
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP						
30	70	0						

Sr. No.	Content
1.	Peace and Conflict Studies: Nature and Scope; Conceptual Analysis of Peace and Conflict
2.	Intra-State and Inter-state Conflict; Global conflict
3.	Theories of War; Conventional War, Limited War and Nuclear War
4.	Revolutionary War, Civil War; Guerrilla War Insurgency and Counter Insurgency, Proxy War & Asymmetrical War and Terrorism
5.	U.N. System: Pacific Settlement of Disputes

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

- **1.** Peace and Conflict Studies: An Introduction by Ho-Won Jeong, Publisher: Routledge; 1 edition (November 28, 2000)
- 2. Theory of War by Joan Brady, Knopf:1st American ed edition 1993.
- **3.** Peace and Conflict Studies by Charles Webel (Editor), Routledge: 1 edition 2011.
- **4.** The Peaceful Settlement of International Disputes by Yoshifumi Tanaka, Cambridge University Press 2018.

Weightage							
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP					
30	70	0					

Sr. No.	Content
1.	India's Foreign Policy for South Asian nations: An Overview, Approaches to the Study of India's Foreign Policy, Objective and Determinants
2.	Decision Making Institutions with Special reference to: MEA, National Security Council, PMO, Parliament and Parliamentary Committees with special reference to South Asian region
3.	Policy Development Process: Role of political Parties and Pressure Groups: Media, Social Movements, NGO, Business, Diaspora, Think Tanks
4.	India and its Relationship with South Asian Countries and Contemporary Issues : India and Pakistan, India and China, India and Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Nepal, Bhutan
5.	India and South-East Asia and Pacific; India and Central and West Asia

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

- 1. India and South Asia: A Short History by David Ludden, Publisher: Pan Macmillan India; 2013 Completely Revised edition (1 September 2015)
- 2. Indian Foreign Policy in a Unipolar World by Harsh V. Pant, Routledge, 2012
- 3. India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect by Sumit Ganguly, Oxford 2011
- **4.** Choices: Inside the Making of Indian Foreign Policy by Shivshankar Menon Shivshankar Menon, Penguin 2018.
- **5.** India and South Asia: Exploring Regional Perceptions by Vishal Chandra, Institute for Defence Studies & Analyses, 2015.

Course Code D P O L 5 1 5 Course Title STATI	E POLITICS IN INDIA
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Weightage							
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP					
30	70	0					

Sr. No.	Content
1.	Development of the Study of State Politics in India, Frameworks for Analysis, Nature of Indian Diversities and Nationalist Response
2.	Development of State System, States in the Constitutional Scheme, Patterns of Dissent and Protest in States, State Autonomy Movements
3.	Elections and Electoral Politics, Political Parties and Party Systems
4.	Liberalization and Globalization: Implication for State Politics, Inter-State Disputes: Water and Territorial boundaries
5.	Patterns of Communal Politics, Assertion of Dalit's and Backwards Castes, Linguistic and Ethnic Minorities in State Politics

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

- 1. Politics in India: by Rajni Kothari, Publisher: Orient BlackSwan (January 1, 2012).
- 2. State Politics in India by Himanshu Roy, Primus Books Publication, 2017
- 3. States Politics in India by Sadhna Sharma, Mittal Publications, 1995.
- **4.** Communal Politics: Facts versus Myths by Ram Puniyani, Sage Publications India Private Limited; First edition. 2018
- **5.** Nationalism and Communal Politics in India: 1885-1930 by Mushirul Hasan, Manohar Publishers and Distributors, 1994.

Course Code	D	P	0	L	5	1	6	Course Title	MODEREN INDIAN POLITICAL
									THOUGHT

Weightage								
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP						
30	70	0						

Sr. No.	Content
1.	Pre-Modern Socio-religious and Political Thought in India: Salient Features of Political
	Thought in Modern India, Early Nationalist Responses: Ram Mohan Roy, Dayanand Saraswati.
2.	The Debate between the Moderates and the Extremists: Gopal Krishna Gokhale, B.G. Tilak, Lala Lajpat Rai.
3.	Hinduism and Muslim Thought: Swami Vivekananda, V. D Savarkar, Mohammed Ali Jinnah
4.	Socialist and Communist Thought: Jawaharlal Nehru, Jayprakash Narayan, MN Roy, Ram Manohar Lohia
5.	Critique of Caste System and Gandhian Thought: Jyotiba Phule, B.R. Ambedkar, M. K. Gandhi, Gandhi and Amedkar debate.

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

- **1.** INIDAN POLITICAL THOUGHT by K S PADHY, PHI LEARNING PVT LTD, NEW DELHI, 1st Edition, (2011)
- **2.** MODERN INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT by BIDYUT CHAKRABARTY AND RAJENDRA KUMAR PANDEY, SAGE PUBLICATIONS, INC, 4th Edition, (2013)
- **3.** INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT by V.P VERMA, LAKSHMI PUBLICATION., 11th Edition, (2000)

Course Code	D	P	o	L	5	1	7	Course Title	PEACE AND CONFLICT: ANALYSIS AND MANAGEMENT
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Weightage							
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP					
30	70	0					

Sr. No.	Content
1.	Introduction: Meaning and nature of conflict, Disarmament and Arms Control as a tool of conflict management, Confidence Building Measures
2.	Conflict Management and Conflict Resolution throght Gandhian Approach
3.	Functional Approaches and Regionalism; Human Security
4.	Cooperative Security, Common Security; Collective Security, Comprehensive Security
5.	Military Humanism; Peace Research and Peace Movements ,U.N. System of Peacekeeping

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

- **1.** Understanding Conflict Resolution: War, Peace and the Global System by Peter Wallensteen, SAGE Publications Ltd.; Third edition, 2011.
- **2.** Rediscovering Gandhi: Gandhian Approach to Conflict Resolution by Jai Narain Sharma, Concept Publishing Co 2008.
- **3.** Gandhian Approach to Peace and Conflict Resolution by Sanjay Kumar, Straight Forward Publishers 2016.
- **4.** The Politics of Peace: A Global Cold War History by Petra Goedde, Oxford University Press, 2019.

Weightage								
CA	ETE (Th.)	ETP						
30	70	0						

Sr. No.	Content
1.	Evolution of India's World View and India's Foreign Policy, Determinants
2.	India's relationship Latin America and Caribbean, India and Africa, India Russia, Japan U.S. and European Union
3.	Politico-Security Issues: Arms Control, Disarmament, and Global Terrorisms Nuclear Issues, Nuclear Policy; the debate on nuclearization
4.	Economic Issues: International Trade and Investment, Multinational Corporations and Regional Cooperation; India and the W.T.O with special reference to TRIPS, TRIMS and Social Clauses; Relations with IMF, World Bank
5.	Socio-Cultural Issues: Ethnic and Religious Movements, Human Rights and Humanitarian Intervention and Environment; Political and Diplomatic Issues: United Nations and Regional Organisations (Non-economic), Non-Aligned Movement, Globalisation

READINGS: SELF LEARNING MATERIAL (SLM)

- 1. India in World Affairs: Emerging Trends by Jyotika Teckchandani, Publisher: Notion Press
- **2.** India in World Affairs: Towards The 21st Century by Mangesh Kulkarni, Himalaya Pub. House, 1975.
- 3. Indian Foreign Policy in a Unipolar World by Harsh V. Pant, Routledge, 2012
- **4.** India in Global Affairs: Changing Dynamics and Emerging Role by Sanjeev Kumar Tiwari, Pentagon Press, 2020.
- **5.** Choices: Inside the Making of Indian Foreign Policy by Shivshankar Menon Shivshankar Menon, Penguin 2018.
- 6. India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect by Sumit Ganguly, Oxford 2011